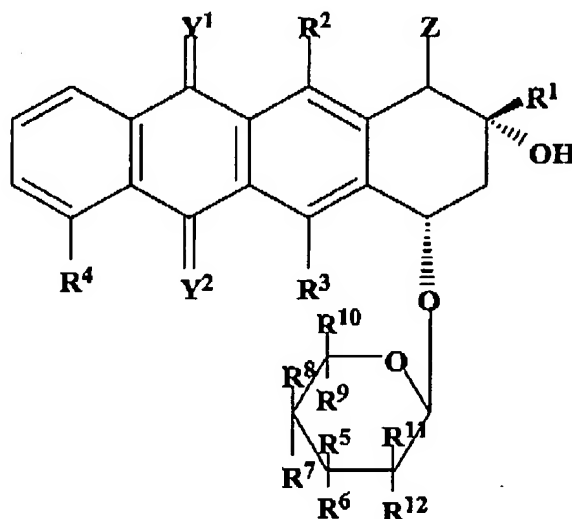


In the Claims:

Please amend the claims as listed in the following listing of claims, which replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of the Claims:

1. (currently amended) A substituted anthracycline comprising the formula:



wherein, R^1 is ~~a nucleic acid intercalator, a topoisomerase inhibitor,~~ an alkyl chain, a $(-COCH_2R^{13})$ group, or a $(C(OH)-CH_2R^{13})$ group;

wherein, R^{13} is a hydrogen (-H) group, a hydroxyl group (-OH), a methoxy group (-OCH₃), an alkoxy group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure $-O-CO(CH_2)_nCH_3$, wherein n = an integer from 1 to about 20, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure $-O-CO(CH_2)_l(CH=CH)_m(CH_2)_nCH_3$, wherein l is an integer between 1 to 3, m is an integer between 1 and 6, and n is an integer between 1 and 9, a $-OCO-(CH_2)_n-CH_2NH_2$ group, or a $OCO-(CH_2)_n-CO_2H$ group;

wherein R^2 and R^3 are, independently of the other, a hydrogen (-H), a hydroxyl group (-OH), or a methoxy group (-OCH₃);

R^4 is a hydrogen (-H) group, a methoxy group (-OCH₃), a hydroxyl group (-OH), or a halide;

wherein Y^1 and Y^2 are, independently of the other, a double bonded oxygen, sulphur, or nitrogen atom;

wherein Z is a -H, -OH, a -CO₂H, or a -CO₂R group;

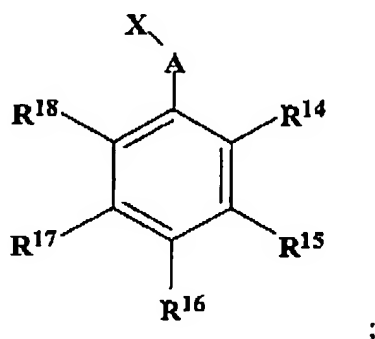
wherein R^7 , R^8 , are, independently, -H, -OH, a halide, -OR¹⁹, -SH, -SR¹⁹, -NH₂, -NHR¹⁹, -N(R¹⁹)₂ or -CH₃, and R^7 can additionally be a saccharide, wherein R^{19} is an alkyl chain, an alkylating moiety, a cycloalkyl chain, a cyclic ring, or a hydrogen;

wherein R^9 is an -H, -CH₃, alkyl, aryl, CH₂OH, or, a CH₂F group;

wherein R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} are, independently, -H, -OH, a halide, -OR, -SH, -SR, -NH₂, -NHR, -N(R)₂, or a -CH₃;

wherein one of R^5 and R^6 is an -H;

wherein one of R^5 and R^6 is a X-alkyl-aromatic-ring (-XAAR) substituent, wherein, A is an alkyl group and wherein, AR is an substituted phenyl ring, a substituted five-member ring, a heteroatomic five-member ring, or a heteroatomic six-member ring, of the form:



wherein at least one of R^{14} - R^{18} is an (-H) group and wherein at least one of R^{14} - R^{18} is a, a hydroxyl group (-OH), a methoxy group (-OCH₃), a nitro group (-NO₂), an amine group (-NH₂), a halide, an alkoxy group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl-amino group, an alkyl-thio group, a cyano group (CN, SCN), a -CO₂H group, or a -CO₂R group; and

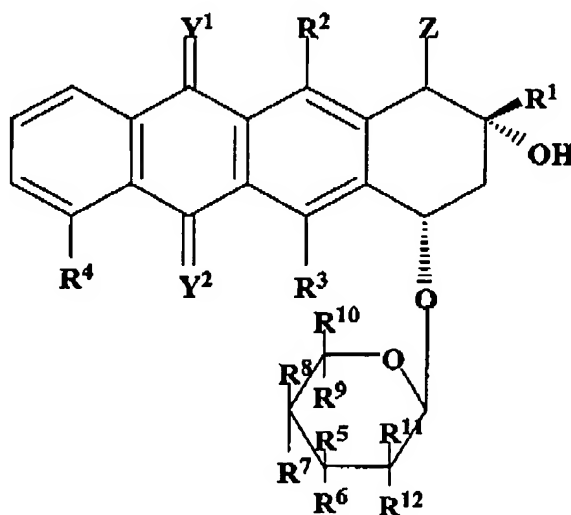
X is a -O, -N, -S, -SO, or a -SO₂ group; and

A is (CH₂)_n where n = 0-10;

wherein, if R^5 is a XAAR substituent R^6 is not and if R^6 is a XAAR substituent R^5 is not.

Claims 2-16 (cancelled).

17. (currently amended) A substituted anthracycline comprising the formula:



wherein, R^1 is ~~a nucleic acid intercalator, a topoisomerase inhibitor,~~ an alkyl chain, a $(-\text{COCH}_2\text{R}^{13})$ group, or a $(\text{C}(\text{OH})-\text{CH}_2\text{R}^{13})$ group;

wherein, R^{13} is a hydrogen $(-\text{H})$ group, a hydroxyl group $(-\text{OH})$, a methoxy group $(-\text{OCH}_3)$, an alkoxy group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure $-\text{O}-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}_3$, wherein n = an integer from 1 to about 20, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure $-\text{O}-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_l(\text{CH}=\text{CH})_m(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}_3$, wherein l is an integer between 1 to 3, m is an integer between 1 and 6, and n is an integer between 1 and 9, a $-\text{OCO}-(\text{CH}_2)_n-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$ group, or a $\text{OCO}-(\text{CH}_2)_n-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ group;

wherein R^2 and R^3 are, independently of the other, a hydrogen $(-\text{H})$, a hydroxyl group $(-\text{OH})$, or a methoxy group $(-\text{OCH}_3)$;

wherein R^4 is a hydrogen $(-\text{H})$ group, a methoxy group $(-\text{OCH}_3)$, a hydroxyl group $(-\text{OH})$, or a halide;

wherein Y^1 and Y^2 are, independently of the other, a double bonded oxygen, sulphur, or nitrogen atom;

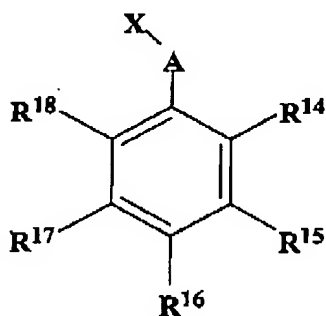
wherein Z is a $-\text{H}$, $-\text{OH}$, a $-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, or a $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}$ group;

wherein R^5 and R^6 , are, independently, $-\text{H}$, $-\text{OH}$, a halide, $-\text{OR}^{19}$, $-\text{SH}$, $-\text{SR}^{19}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{19}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{19})_2$ or $-\text{CH}_3$, and R^5 can additionally be an alkylating moiety, wherein R^{19} is an alkyl chain, an alkylating moiety, a cycloalkyl chain, a cyclic ring, or a hydrogen;

wherein R^9 is an $-\text{H}$, $-\text{CH}_3$, alkyl, aryl, CH_2OH , or CH_2F group;

wherein R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} are, independently, $-\text{H}$, $-\text{OH}$, a halide, $-\text{OR}$, $-\text{SH}$, $-\text{SR}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R})_2$ or $-\text{CH}_3$;

wherein one of R^7 and R^8 is an -H and wherein one of R^7 and R^8 is a X-alkyl aromatic-ring (-XAAR) substituent, wherein, A is an alkyl group and wherein, AR is an unsubstituted phenyl ring, a substituted phenyl ring, a substituted five-member ring or a heteroatomic five-member ring, of the general form:



wherein, R^{14} - R^{18} are independently a (-H) group, a hydroxyl group (-OH), a methoxy group (-OCH₃), a nitro group (-NO₂), an amine group (-NH₂), a halide, an alkoxy group having 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group having 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group having 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl-amino group, an alkyl-thio group, a cyano group (CN, SCN), an -CO₂H group, or a -CO₂R group; and

X is a -O, -N, -S, -SO, or a -SO₂ group; and

A is (CH₂)_n, where n = 0-10;

wherein if R^7 is a XAAR substituent R^8 is not and if R^8 is a XAAR substituent R^7 is not.

Claims 18-47 (cancelled).

48. (currently amended): The substituted anthracycline of claim 1, wherein the aromatic ring of the -XAAR substituent is disubstituted, trisubstituted, tetrasubstituted, or pentasubstituted.

49. (previously presented) The substituted anthracycline of claim 1, wherein the substituted anthracycline is formulated into a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
50. (currently amended) The substituted anthracycline of claim 17, wherein the aromatic ring of the -XAAR substituent is disubstituted, trisubstituted, tetrasubstituted, or pentasubstituted.
51. (previously presented) The substituted anthracycline of claim 17, wherein the substituted anthracycline is formulated into a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
52. (currently amended) A method of treating ~~or preventing~~ cancer comprising administering to a patient a substituted anthracycline of claim 1 or claim 17.
53. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the substituted anthracycline is formulated into a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
54. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the substituted anthracycline is the substituted anthracycline of claim 1.
55. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the substituted anthracycline is the substituted anthracycline of claim 17.
56. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the cancer is breast cancer, lung cancer, ovarian cancer, Hodgkin's disease, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, acute leukemia, or carcinoma of the testes.
57. (previously presented): The method of claim 56, wherein the cancer is breast cancer.

58. (new) The substituted anthracycline of claim 1 comprising the formula:

